

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 1 of 14

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

ARC BX1(E) Part A

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture

ARC Polymer Composite. Repair damage caused by impact, abrasion, erosion or corrosion; rebuild worn areas; fill holes and cracks; provide abrasion resistant surfaces.

Uses advised against

No information available.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company name: Chesterton International GmbH

Street: Am Lenzenfleck 23

Place: DE-85737 Ismaning GERMANY

Telephone: +49 89 99 65 46 - 0 Telefax: +49 89 99 65 46 - 50

e-mail: eu-sds@chesterton.com
e-mail (Contact person): eu-sds@chesterton.com
Internet: www.chesterton.com

Responsible Department: eu-sds@chesterton.com

1.4. Emergency telephone +49(0) 551 - 1 92 40 (GIZ-Nord, 24h)

number:

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008

Hazard categories:

Skin corrosion/irritation: Skin Irrit. 2

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Eye Irrit. 2 Respiratory or skin sensitisation: Skin Sens. 1

Hazardous to the aquatic environment: Aquatic Chronic 3

Hazard Statements:
Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye irritation.
May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2. Label elements

Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008

Hazard components for labelling

Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol 2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]phenol



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 2 of 14

Signal word: Warning

Pictograms:



Hazard statements

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling. P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.

P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if

present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

2.3. Other hazards

The safety and health hazards are detailed separately for Part A and Part B. The final cured material is considered nonhazardous. Upon machining, refer to the precautions in the safety data sheets for Part A and Part B.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 3 of 14

Hazardous components

CAS No	Chemical name			Quantity
	EC No	Index No	REACH No	
	Classification according to Regulati	ion (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	•	
9003-36-5	Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction	products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypro	pane and phenol	10 - < 15 %
	500-006-8		01-2119454392-40	
	Skin Irrit. 2, Skin Sens. 1, Aquatic Chronic 2; H315 H317 H411			
25068-38-6	2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2-(4-hyd	droxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]phenol		10 - < 15 %
	500-033-5	603-074-00-8	01-2119456619-26	
	Skin Irrit. 2, Eye Irrit. 2, Skin Sens. 1, Aquatic Chronic 2; H315 H319 H317 H411			
100-51-6	benzyl alcohol			1 - < 5 %
	202-859-9	603-057-00-5	01-2119492630-38	
	Acute Tox. 4, Acute Tox. 4, Eye Irrit	i. 2; H332 H302 H319		

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General information

Change contaminated, saturated clothing. In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

After inhalation

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a doctor if you feel unwell.

After contact with skin

After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap. Seek medical advice immediately. Do not wash with: Solvents/Thinner

After contact with eyes

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an ophthalmologist immediately.

After ingestion

If accidentally swallowed rinse the mouth with plenty of water (only if the person is conscious) and obtain immediate medical attention.

Do NOT induce vomiting.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Causes eye irritation.

Causes skin irritation.

Skin sensitisation

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

First Aid, decontamination, treatment of symptoms.



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 4 of 14

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Dry extinguishing powder. Carbon dioxide (CO2). alcohol resistant foam. Water spray jet

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Full water jet

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Carbon monoxide Carbon dioxide (CO2). Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters Protective clothing. In case of fire: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Additional information

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

See protective measures under point 7 and 8.

Provide adequate ventilation.

Personal protection equipment: see section 8

Remove persons to safety.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. Cover drains. Adverse environmental effects

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Absorb with liquid-binding material (e.g. sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents). Treat the recovered material as prescribed in the section on waste disposal.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See protective measures under point 7 and 8. Disposal: see section 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

See section 8.

Wear personal protection equipment (refer to section 8).

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Never use pressure to empty container. Keep/Store only in original container.



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 5 of 14

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage rooms and vessels

Keep container tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep/Store only in original container.

Further information on storage conditions

Keep away from:

Frost

Heat

Humidity

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure limits (EH40)

CAS No	Substance	ppm	mg/m³	fibres/ml	Category	Origin
409-21-2	Silicon carbide (not whiskers), total inhalable	-	10		TWA (8 h)	WEL
		-	-		STEL (15 min)	WEL



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 6 of 14

DNEL/DMEL values

CAS No	Substance			
DNEL type		Exposure route	Effect	Value
409-21-2	Silicon carbide			
Worker DNEL,	acute	inhalation	systemic	94 mg/m³
Consumer DN	EL, acute	inhalation	systemic	23 mg/m³
Consumer DN	EL, acute	dermal	systemic	200 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DN	EL, acute	oral	systemic	13 mg/kg bw/day
,				
9003-36-5	Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro	-2,3-epoxypropane and	phenol	
Worker DNEL,	long-term	inhalation	systemic	29,39 mg/m³
Worker DNEL,	long-term	dermal	systemic	104,15 mg/kg bw/day
Worker DNEL,	acute	dermal	local	0,0083 mg/cm ²
Consumer DN	EL, long-term	inhalation	systemic	8,7 mg/m³
Consumer DN	EL, long-term	dermal	systemic	62,5 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DN	EL, long-term	oral	systemic	6,25 mg/kg bw/day
25068-38-6	2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propan-2-y	/l]phenol		
Worker DNEL,	long-term	inhalation	systemic	12,25 mg/m³
Worker DNEL,	acute	inhalation	systemic	12,25 mg/m³
Worker DNEL,	long-term	dermal	systemic	8,33 mg/kg bw/day
Worker DNEL,	acute	dermal	systemic	8,33 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DN	EL, long-term	dermal	systemic	3,571 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DN	EL, acute	dermal	systemic	3,571 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DN	EL, long-term	oral	systemic	0,75 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DN	EL, acute	oral	systemic	0,75 mg/kg bw/day
ī				
100-51-6	benzyl alcohol			
Worker DNEL,	long-term	inhalation	systemic	22 mg/m³
Worker DNEL, acute		inhalation	systemic	110 mg/m³
Worker DNEL, long-term		dermal	systemic	8 mg/kg bw/day
Worker DNEL, acute		dermal	systemic	40 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DN	EL, long-term	inhalation	systemic	5,4 mg/m³
Consumer DN	EL, acute	inhalation	systemic	27 mg/m³
Consumer DN	EL, long-term	dermal	systemic	4 mg/kg bw/day



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 7 of 14

Consumer DNEL, acute	dermal	systemic	20 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DNEL, long-term	oral	systemic	4 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DNEL, acute	oral	systemic	20 mg/kg bw/day
,			

PNEC values

CAS No	Substance	
Environmental	compartment	Value
9003-36-5	Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol	
Freshwater		0,003 mg/l
Freshwater sed	liment	0,294 mg/kg
Marine sedime	nt	0,029 mg/kg
Soil		0,237 mg/kg
25068-38-6	2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]phenol	
Freshwater		0,006 mg/l
Marine water		0,001 mg/l
Freshwater sediment		0,996 mg/kg
Marine sedime	nt	0,1 mg/kg
Secondary pois	oning	11 mg/kg
Soil		0,196 mg/kg
100-51-6	benzyl alcohol	
Freshwater		1 mg/l
Marine water		0,1 mg/l
Freshwater sediment 5,27 m		5,27 mg/kg
Marine sediment 0,527 mg/		
Micro-organisn	s in sewage treatment plants (STP)	39 mg/l
Soil		0,456 mg/kg

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Provide adequate ventilation as well as local exhaustion at critical locations.

Protective and hygiene measures

Only wear fitting, comfortable and clean protective clothing. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes. Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary.

Eye/face protection

Suitable eye protection: Eye glasses with side protection goggles

Print date: 17.05.2018



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 8 of 14

Hand protection

Tested protective gloves must be worn: DIN EN 374

NBR (Nitrile rubber), Butyl caoutchouc (butyl rubber), PVC (polyvinyl chloride), CR (polychloroprene,

chloroprene rubber)

Thickness of the glove material >= 0,4 mm

Breakthrough times and swelling properties of the material must be taken into consideration.

For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves

mentioned above together with the supplier of these gloves.

Observe the wear time limits as specified by the manufacturer.

Skin protection

Protective clothing

Respiratory protection

Usually no personal respirative protection necessary.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Paste Colour: grey

Odour: characteristic

Test method

pH-Value: not determined

Changes in the physical state

Melting point: not determined Initial boiling point and boiling range: not determined Flash point: 123 °C

Flammability

Solid: not determined
Gas: not determined

Explosive properties

No information available.

Lower explosion limits:

Upper explosion limits:

Ignition temperature:

not applicable

not applicable

Auto-ignition temperature

Solid: not determined
Gas: not determined

Decomposition temperature: not determined

Oxidizing properties

No information available.



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 9 of 14

Vapour pressure: not determined

Density: 2,12 g/cm³

Water solubility: Immiscible

Solubility in other solvents

No information available.

Partition coefficient: not determined Viscosity / dynamic: 2.000.000 - 4.000.000 mPa·s

(at 25 °C)>1 (air = 1)Vapour density:>1 (air = 1)Evaporation rate:<1 (Ether = 1)</td>

9.2. Other information

No information available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is stable under storage at normal ambient temperatures.

10.2. Chemical stability

Does not decompose when used for intended uses. No known hazardous decomposition products.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Exothermic reaction with: Acid, Oxidising agent

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Temperature > 149 °C

10.5. Incompatible materials

Acid, Oxidising agent

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon monoxide, aldehydes, Acids, Gases/vapours, toxic

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 10 of 14

CAS No	Chemical name	Chemical name				
	Exposure route	Dose		Species	Source	Method
9003-36-5	Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol					
	oral	LD50 mg/kg	> 5000	Rat	Study report (1988)	OECD Guideline 401
	dermal	LD50 mg/kg	> 2000	Rat	Study report (1988)	OECD Guideline 402
25068-38-6	2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]phenol					
	oral	LD50 mg/kg	> 2000	Rat	Study report (2007)	OECD Guideline 420
	dermal	LD50 mg/kg	> 2000	Rat	Study report (2007)	OECD Guideline 402
100-51-6	benzyl alcohol					
	oral	LD50 mg/kg	1620	Rat		
	inhalation vapour	ATE	11 mg/l			
	inhalation (4 h) aerosol	LC50 mg/l	>4,178	Rat		

Irritation and corrosivity

Causes skin irritation.

Causes serious eye irritation.

Sensitising effects

May cause an allergic skin reaction. (Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol; 2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]phenol)

Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 11 of 14

CAS No	Chemical name							
	Aquatic toxicity	Dose		[h] [d]	Species	Source	Method	
9003-36-5	Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol							
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50 mg/l	> 1000	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Study report (1998)	OECD Guideline 203	
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50 mg/l	> 1,8	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	Study report (1993)	OECD Guideline 201	
	Acute crustacea toxicity	EC50 mg/l	> 1000	48 h	Daphnia magna	Study report (1998)	OECD Guideline 202	
	Crustacea toxicity	NOEC	0,3 mg/l	21 d	Daphnia magna	Study report (1984)	OECD Guideline 211	
25068-38-6	2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]phenol							
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50	3,6 mg/l	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Study report (1982)	OECD Guideline 203	
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50 mg/l	> 100	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	Study report (2007)	OECD Guideline 201	
	Acute crustacea toxicity	EC50	1,7 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	Study report (1984)	OECD Guideline 202	
	Crustacea toxicity	NOEC	0,3 mg/l	21 d	Daphnia magna	Study report (1984)	OECD Guideline 211	
100-51-6	benzyl alcohol							
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50	460 mg/l	96 h				
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50	770 mg/l	72 h				
	Acute crustacea toxicity	EC50	230 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna (Big water flea)			
	Algea toxicity	NOEC	51 mg/l	3 d				
	Crustacea toxicity	NOEC	310 mg/l	21 d				

12.2. Persistence and degradability

CAS No	Chemical name			
	Method	Value	d	Source
	Evaluation			
100-51-6	benzyl alcohol			
	OECD 301A/ ISO 7827/ EEC 92/69/V, C.4-A	95 - 97%	21	

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water

CAS No	Chemical name	Log Pow
9003-36-5	Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol	2,7
25068-38-6	2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]phenol	>= 2,64
100-51-6	benzyl alcohol	1,1



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 12 of 14

BCF

CAS No	Chemical name	BCF	Species	Source
	Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol	150		Other company data (
25068-38-6	2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2- (4-hydroxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]phenol	31		Study report (2010)
100-51-6	benzyl alcohol	1		

12.4. Mobility in soil

No information available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to REACH, annex XIII.

12.6. Other adverse effects

No information available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Advice on disposal

Dispose of waste according to applicable legislation.

Contaminated packaging

Non-contaminated packages may be recycled. Dispose of waste according to applicable legislation.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Land transport (ADR/RID)

14.1. UN number:	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
14.4. Packing group:	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

Inland waterways transport (ADN)

14.1. UN number:	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
14.4. Packing group:	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

Marine transport (IMDG)

14.1. UN number:	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.
14.4. Packing group:	No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 13 of 14

Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)

14.1. UN number:No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.14.2. UN proper shipping name:No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.14.3. Transport hazard class(es):No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.14.4. Packing group:No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.5. Environmental hazards

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS: yes

Danger releasing substance: epoxy resin

14.6. Special precautions for user

No information available.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

No information available.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

National regulatory information

Water contaminating class (D): 2 - clearly water contaminating

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

For the following substances of this mixture a chemical safety assessment has been carried out:

Silicon carbide

Formaldehyde, oligomeric reaction products with 1-chloro-2,3-epoxypropane and phenol

2-(chloromethyl)oxirane;4-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]phenol

benzyl alcohol

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route

(European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

RID:Règlement international conernat le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer

(Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Refulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA)

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization

ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO)

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

CLP: Regulation on Classification, Labelling and Packaging of Substances and Mixtures,

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent



according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

ARC BX1(E) Part A

Revision date: 16.05.2018 Page 14 of 14

EC50: Effectice concentration, 50 percent

DNEL: Derived No Effect Level

PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Classification	Classification procedure
Skin Irrit. 2; H315	Calculation method
Eye Irrit. 2; H319	Calculation method
Skin Sens. 1; H317	Calculation method
Aquatic Chronic 3; H412	Calculation method

Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)

H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H315	Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H332 Harmful if inhaled.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
 H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Further Information

This information is based solely on data privided by suppliers of the materials used, not on the mixture itself. No warranty is expressed or implied regarding the suitability of the product for the user's particular purpose.

The user must make their own determination as to suitability.

(The data for the hazardous ingredients were taken respectively from the last version of the sub-contractor's safety data sheet.)